

## Contents

- EDITORIAL**
- 11:1238 Industrial and agricultural pollution: a threat to the health of children living in the Arctic region  
(see also article by Odland J et al., this issue pp. 1255–1266)  
*R Zetterström*
- REVIEW ARTICLES**
- 5:518 Instrumental dead space in neonatology, and its elimination by continuous tracheal gas insufflation during conventional ventilation  
*P Kalous and Z Kokstein*
- 7:766 Life before birth: Effects of cortisol on future cardiovascular and metabolic function  
*PW Nathanielsz, KA Berghorn, JB Derks, DA Giussani, C Docherty, N Unno, A Davenport, M Kutzler, S Koenen, GHA Visser and MJ Nijland*
- 10:1118 The role of sleep and arousal in nocturnal enuresis  
*T Nevéus*
- 11:1248 Age differences in human skeletal muscle fatigue during high-intensity intermittent exercise  
*S Ratel, N Lazaar, CA Williams, M Bedu and P Duché*
- 12:1366 Outcome of wheezing in early childhood  
*G Wennberg*
- VIEWPOINT ARTICLES**
- 7:773 Why do we help a micropremie to live?  
*S Takahashi, A Endo and M Minato*
- 7:776 "Maturation lag" hypothesis of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: an update  
*E El-Sayed, J-O Larsson, HE Persson, PJ Santosh and P-A Rydellius*
- COMMENTARY**
- 2:137 The importance of diet-specific growth charts  
(see also article by Aarts C et al. in this issue pp. 145–151)  
*RG Whitehead*
- 2:139 Management of HIV-infected children in Europe  
(see also article by Thorne C et al. in this issue pp. 246–250)  
*P Van de Perre*
- 2:141 Adolescent homosexuality – we need to learn more about causes and consequences  
(see also article by Narring F et al. in this issue pp. 233–239)  
*K Berg-Kelly*
- 3:270 Intended plans for breastfeeding duration: a simple tool to predict breastfeeding outcome  
(see also article by Donath SM & Amir LH in this issue pp. 352–356)  
*AM Vogel*
- 3:272 Beneficial effects of postnatal skin-to-skin contact  
(see also article by Bystrova K et al. in this issue pp. 320–326)  
*JH Kennell and S McGrath*
- 3:274 Effects of neonatal intensive care on girls' and boys' language development  
(see also article by Jennische M & Sedin G in this issue pp. 364–378)  
*F Lacerda*
- 4:406 Growth in weight and length  
(See also article by Maleta K et al. this issue pp. 491–497)  
*RG Whitehead*
- 4:409 Extemporaneous (magistral) preparation of oral medicines for children in European hospitals  
(See also article by Brion F et al. in this issue pp. 486–490)  
*S Conroy*
- 4:412 Snoring in infancy  
(See also article by Mitchell EA and Thompson JMD in this issue pp. 425–429)  
*J Milerad*
- 6:646 Can we make hospitals and the community baby friendly?  
*CW Binns and JA Scott*
- 7:785 Compliance of present recommendations of fatty acids in formulas for term infants with the actual human milk fatty acid composition in different populations  
*C Agostoni*
- 7:787 The challenges of fostering infants and children  
*M Gracey*
- 8:886 Corticosteroids for the treatment and prevention of chronic lung disease  
(See also article by Truffert P et al. this issue pp. 948–951)  
*RF Soll*
- 8:888 Postnatal dexamethasone: what is the real cost-benefit ratio?  
(See also article by Mieskonen S et al. this issue pp. 896–904)  
*HL Halliday*
- 9:990 Vertical transmission of HIV-1 infection and dilemma of infant feeding  
(see also article by Coutoudis A et al., Acta Paediatrica 2003; 92: 890–5)  
*A Ehrnst and R Zetterström*
- 9:991 Does circadian variation in risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) suggest there are two (or more) SIDS subtypes?  
(see also article by Daltveit et al., this issue pp. 1007–1013)  
*EA Mitchell and SM Williams*
- 9:994 The size of thymus: an important immunological diagnostic tool?  
(see also article by Collinson AC et al., this issue pp. 1014–1020)  
*DL Jeppesen*
- 9:996 Do we need another NSAID instead of indomethacin for treatment of ductus arteriosus in preterm infants?  
(see also article by Bellander M et al., this issue pp. 1073–1078)  
*A Leonhardt and HW Seyberth*
- 9:999 Identifying children at risk for language impairment: screening of communication at 18 months  
(see also article by Bruce B et al., this issue pp. 1090–1095)  
*F Lacerda*
- 9:1001 Children and statins  
(see also article by de Jongh S et al., this issue pp. 1096–1101)  
*S Tonstad*
- 10:1124 Early nasal continuous positive airway pressure for preterm neonates: the need for randomized trials  
(see also article by Tooley J & Dyke M this issue pp. 1170–1174)  
*KE Lundström*

## Contents

- EDITORIAL**
- 11:1238 Industrial and agricultural pollution: a threat to the health of children living in the Arctic region  
(see also article by Odland J et al., this issue pp. 1255–1266)  
*R Zetterström*
- REVIEW ARTICLES**
- 5:518 Instrumental dead space in neonatology, and its elimination by continuous tracheal gas insufflation during conventional ventilation  
*P Kalous and Z Kokstein*
- 7:766 Life before birth: Effects of cortisol on future cardiovascular and metabolic function  
*PW Nathanielsz, KA Berghorn, JB Derks, DA Giussani, C Docherty, N Unno, A Davenport, M Kutzler, S Koenen, GHA Visser and MJ Nijland*
- 10:1118 The role of sleep and arousal in nocturnal enuresis  
*T Nevéus*
- 11:1248 Age differences in human skeletal muscle fatigue during high-intensity intermittent exercise  
*S Ratel, N Lazaar, CA Williams, M Bedu and P Duché*
- 12:1366 Outcome of wheezing in early childhood  
*G Wennberg*
- VIEWPOINT ARTICLES**
- 7:773 Why do we help a micropremie to live?  
*S Takahashi, A Endo and M Minato*
- 7:776 "Maturation lag" hypothesis of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: an update  
*E El-Sayed, J-O Larsson, HE Persson, PJ Santosh and P-A Rydellius*
- COMMENTARY**
- 2:137 The importance of diet-specific growth charts  
(see also article by Aarts C et al. in this issue pp. 145–151)  
*RG Whitehead*
- 2:139 Management of HIV-infected children in Europe  
(see also article by Thorne C et al. in this issue pp. 246–250)  
*P Van de Perre*
- 2:141 Adolescent homosexuality – we need to learn more about causes and consequences  
(see also article by Narring F et al. in this issue pp. 233–239)  
*K Berg-Kelly*
- 3:270 Intended plans for breastfeeding duration: a simple tool to predict breastfeeding outcome  
(see also article by Donath SM & Amir LH in this issue pp. 352–356)  
*AM Vogel*
- 3:272 Beneficial effects of postnatal skin-to-skin contact  
(see also article by Bystrova K et al. in this issue pp. 320–326)  
*JH Kennell and S McGrath*
- 3:274 Effects of neonatal intensive care on girls' and boys' language development  
(see also article by Jennische M & Sedin G in this issue pp. 364–378)  
*F Lacerda*
- 4:406 Growth in weight and length  
(See also article by Maleta K et al. this issue pp. 491–497)  
*RG Whitehead*
- 4:409 Extemporaneous (magistral) preparation of oral medicines for children in European hospitals  
(See also article by Brion F et al. in this issue pp. 486–490)  
*S Conroy*
- 4:412 Snoring in infancy  
(See also article by Mitchell EA and Thompson JMD in this issue pp. 425–429)  
*J Milerad*
- 6:646 Can we make hospitals and the community baby friendly?  
*CW Binns and JA Scott*
- 7:785 Compliance of present recommendations of fatty acids in formulas for term infants with the actual human milk fatty acid composition in different populations  
*C Agostoni*
- 7:787 The challenges of fostering infants and children  
*M Gracey*
- 8:886 Corticosteroids for the treatment and prevention of chronic lung disease  
(See also article by Truffert P et al. this issue pp. 948–951)  
*RF Soll*
- 8:888 Postnatal dexamethasone: what is the real cost-benefit ratio?  
(See also article by Mieskonen S et al. this issue pp. 896–904)  
*HL Halliday*
- 9:990 Vertical transmission of HIV-1 infection and dilemma of infant feeding  
(see also article by Coutoudis A et al., Acta Paediatrica 2003; 92: 890–5)  
*A Ehrnst and R Zetterström*
- 9:991 Does circadian variation in risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) suggest there are two (or more) SIDS subtypes?  
(see also article by Daltveit et al., this issue pp. 1007–1013)  
*EA Mitchell and SM Williams*
- 9:994 The size of thymus: an important immunological diagnostic tool?  
(see also article by Collinson AC et al., this issue pp. 1014–1020)  
*DL Jeppesen*
- 9:996 Do we need another NSAID instead of indomethacin for treatment of ductus arteriosus in preterm infants?  
(see also article by Bellander M et al., this issue pp. 1073–1078)  
*A Leonhardt and HW Seyberth*
- 9:999 Identifying children at risk for language impairment: screening of communication at 18 months  
(see also article by Bruce B et al., this issue pp. 1090–1095)  
*F Lacerda*
- 9:1001 Children and statins  
(see also article by de Jongh S et al., this issue pp. 1096–1101)  
*S Tonstad*
- 10:1124 Early nasal continuous positive airway pressure for preterm neonates: the need for randomized trials  
(see also article by Tooley J & Dyke M this issue pp. 1170–1174)  
*KE Lundström*

- 11:1241 Adolescent-friendly services  
(see also article by Rutishauser C et al., this issue pp1322–1326)  
*K Berg-Kelly*
- 11:1243 Why women don't breastfeed: a national survey  
(see also article by Taylor JS et al., this issue pp1308–1313)  
*Y Hofvander*
- 11:1245 The respiratory pump: past and present understanding  
(see also article by Hutchison AA et al., this issue pp1297–1307)  
*H Devlieger*
- 12:1369 Nutritional relevance of *trans* isomeric fatty acids in human milk  
(see also article by Moska H et al this issue 1381–1387)  
*T Decsi*
- 12:1371 The difficult balance between dietary polyunsaturated fatty acids  
(see also article by Thiombiano-Coulibaly N et al this issue 1388–1393)  
*C Agostoni*
- 12:1373 Troponins in children and neonates  
(see also article by Trevisanuto D et al this issue 1463–1467)  
*M Adamcová*
- 12:1376 Cataract in children  
(see also article by Magnusson G et al this issue 1468–1473)  
*A Foster and C Gilbert*
- 12:1378 Normal studies are essential for objective medical evaluation of children who may have been sexually abused  
(see also article by Myhre AK et al this issue 1453–1462)  
*JA Adams*
- 1:5 ORIGINAL/REGULAR ARTICLES  
Serum ferritin and transferrin receptor concentrations during the transition from adolescence to adulthood in a healthy Swedish population  
*G Samuelson, B Lönnerdal, B Kempe, J-E Elverby and L-E Bratteby*
- 1:12 Altered bone metabolism in children infected with human immunodeficiency virus  
*G Zamboni, F Antoniazzi, F Bertoldo, S Lauriola, L Antozzi and L Tatò*
- 1:17 Renal parenchymal damage in sibling vesicoureteric reflux  
*S Cascio, A Yoneda, B Chertin, E Colhoun and P Puri*
- 1:21 Risk factors in the development of early technetium-99m dimercaptosuccinic acid renal scintigraphy lesions during first urinary tract infection in children  
*JM Fernández-Menéndez, S Málaga, JL Matesanz, G Solís, S Alonso and C Pérez-Méndez*
- 1:27 Early determinants of first hospital admissions for asthma and acute bronchitis among Swedish children  
*L Bråbäck, O Björ and G Nordahl*
- 1:34 Cross-sectional survey of paranasal sinus magnetic resonance imaging findings in schoolchildren  
*A Kristo, O-P Alho, J Luotonen, P Koivunen, O Tervonen and M Uhari*
- 1:37 Investigation of the mechanisms of therapy-related hypoglycaemia in children with acute lymphoblastic leukaemia  
*P Halonen, MK Salo, K Schmiegelow and A Mäkipernaa*
- 1:43 One hundred cases of recurrent abdominal pain in children: diagnostic procedures and criteria for a psychosomatic diagnosis  
*G Alfvén*
- 1:50 Unpowered scooter injuries in children  
*R Kubiak and T Slongo*
- 1:55 Wolfram (DIDMOAD) syndrome: a multidisciplinary clinical study in nine Turkish patients and review of the literature  
*E Simsek, T Simsek, S Tekgül, S Hosal, V Seyrantepe and G Aktan*
- 2:145 Growth under privileged conditions of healthy Swedish infants exclusively breastfed from birth to 4-6 months: a longitudinal prospective study based on daily records of feeding  
*C Aarts, E Kylberg, Y Hofvander and M Gebre-Medhin*
- 2:152 Infant feeding practices and associated factors the first six months of life. The Norwegian infant nutrition survey  
*B Lande, LF Andersen, A Baerug, KU Trygg, K Lund-Larsen, MB Veierød and GE Aa Bjørneboe*
- 2:162 Vitamin A and the sudden infant death syndrome in Scandinavia 1992–1995  
*B Alm, G Wennergren, G Norvenius, R Skjærven, H Lagercrantz, K Hehweg-Larsen and LM Irgens*
- 2:165 Epidemiological changes in diagnosed coeliac disease in a population of Spanish children  
*MJ López Rodríguez, M de la Luz Canal Macías, JM Lavado García, M Sánchez Belda, P Roblado Andrés and JD Pedrera Zamorano*
- 2:170 Impact of nutritional status on antibody responses to different vaccines in undernourished Gambian children  
*SE Moore, D Goldblatt, CJ Bates and AM Prentice*
- 2:177 Parental perception of educational, behavioural and general health problems in school-age survivors of bacterial meningitis  
*I Kooen, DE Grobbee, A Jennekens-Schinkel, JJ Roord and AM van Furth*
- 2:186 Lactic dehydrogenase isoenzyme in cerebrospinal fluid of children with febrile convulsions  
*M Nussinovitch, Y Avitzur, Y Finkelstein, J Amir, D Harel and B Volovitz*
- 2:190 Results of exercise testing at a mean age of 10 years after neonatal arterial switch operation  
*HH Hövels-Gürich, D Kunz, M-C Seghaye, M Miskova, BJ Messmer and G von Bernuth*
- 2:197 Stability of longitudinal motor development in very low birthweight infants from 5 months to 5.5 years  
*C Erikson, C Allert, E Brogren-Carlberg and M Katz-Salamon*
- 2:204 Factors of significance for mobility in children with myelomeningocele  
*S Norrlin, M Strinnholm, M Carlsson and M Dahl*
- 3:277 Secular changes in body height and weight in children and adolescents in Poznan, Poland between 1880 and 2000  
*M Krawczynski, J Walkowiak and A Krzyżaniak*
- 3:283 Plasma lactate and plasma volume recovery in adults and children following high-intensity exercises  
*H Allender, S Berthoin, G Baquet, G Dupont, R Matran, P Pelayo and H Robin*
- 3:291 Treatment of urinary tract infection with gentamicin once or three times daily  
*C-Y Chong, A S-L Tan, W Ng, S-M Chao, A Tan-Kendrick and A Balakrishnan*

- 3:297 Ultrasonic tissue characterization of the myocardium in anorexia nervosa  
*F Franzoni, F Galetta, A Cupisti, M Rolla, G Santoro and F Pentimone*
- 3:301 Posterior ocular malformations in children: somatic, neuroradiological and cognitive aspects  
*K Teir Fahnehjelm, K Wide, O Flodmark, U Ek and A-L Hellström*
- 3:309 How reliable is axillary temperature measurement?  
*A Falzon, V Grech, B Caruana, A Magro and S Attard-Montalto*
- 4:413 The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 2000 growth charts and the growth of breastfed infants  
*M de Onis and AW Onyango*
- 4:420 Tracking of serum total cholesterol during childhood: an 8-year follow-up population-based family study in eastern Finland  
*RM Fuentes, I-L Norkola, S Shemeikka, J Tuomilehto and A Nissinen*
- 4:425 Snoring in the first year of life  
*EA Mitchell and JMD Thompson*
- 4:430 Incidence of hyponatraemia and hyponatraemic seizures in severe respiratory syncytial virus bronchiolitis  
*S Hanna, SM Tibby, A Durward and IA Murdock*
- 4:435 The importance of follow-up of children with vesicoureteral reflux grade I  
*M Grmek and J Feticich*
- 4:439 Late relapse of adrenocortical carcinoma in Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome. Clinical, endocrinological and genetic aspects  
*NT Hertel, N Carlsen, G Kerndrup, IL Pedersen, N Clausen, JMD Hahnemann and BB Jacobsen*
- 4:444 Low back pain in Flemish adolescents and the role of perceived social support and effect on the perception of back pain  
*F Staes, K Stappaerts, E Lesaffre and H Vertommen*
- 4:452 Treatment of children with *Osteogenesis imperfecta* in Estonia  
*K Maasalu, T Haviko and A Märtson*
- 4:456 A new type of Ehlers-Danlos syndrome associated with tortuous systemic arteries in a large kindred from Qatar  
*A Abdul Wahab, IA Janahi, A Eltohami, A Zeid, NF Ul Haque and AS Teebi*
- 5:525 Cholesterol metabolism in 8 to 12-year-old children born preterm or at term  
*M Mortaz, MS Fewtrell, TJ Cole and A Lucas*
- 5:531 Impact of zinc supplementation on diarrhoeal morbidity in rural children of West Bengal, India  
*DK Gupta, SK Mondal, S Gosh, K Rajendran, D Sur and B Manna*
- 5:537 Short term ceftriaxone therapy for treatment of severe non-typhoidal *Salmonella* enterocolitis  
*TY Lin, CH Chiu, PY Lin, MH Wang, LH Su and TY Lin*
- 5:541 Immunogenicity and safety in infants of a DTwPHib full liquid vaccine  
*FI Botet Asensi, A Veronese, M Del Carmen Otero, M Desamparados Tamarit Pérez, JL Hontangas Lopez and S Viviani*
- 5:546 Effect of vitamin E treatment on the oxidative damage occurring in Henoch-Schönlein purpura  
*Ö Erdoğan, A Öner, A Aydın, A İşiner, G Demircin and M Bulbul*
- 5:551 Vincristine in childhood leukemia; no pharmacokinetic rationale for dose reduction in adolescents  
*B-M Frost, G Lönnerholm, P Koopmans, J Abrahamsson, M Behrendt, A Castor, E Forestier, DRA Uges and SSN de Graaf*
- 5:558 Upper endoscopic findings in children with active juvenile chronic arthritis  
*M Ashorn, P Verronen, T Ruuska and H Huhtala*
- 5:562 Acute intermittent porphyria in childhood: a population-based study  
*J Hultdin, A Schmauch, A Wikberg, G Dahlquist and C Andersson*
- 6:648 Reference values for change in body mass index from birth to 18 years of age  
*J Karlberg, CW Kwan and K Albertsson-Wikland*
- 6:653 Breastfeeding promotion in non-UNICEF-certified hospitals and long-term breastfeeding success in Germany  
*M Dulon, M Kersting and R Bender*
- 6:659 Detection of interferon- $\gamma$ -inducible chemokines in human milk  
*Y Takahata, H Takada, A Nomura, H Nakayama, K Ohshima and T Hara*
- 6:666 Orlistat treatment in obese prepubertal children: a pilot study  
*S Norgren, P Danielsson, R Jurold, M Lötbom and C Marcus*
- 6:671 Transferrin receptor in children and its correlation with iron status and types of milk consumption  
*A-C Bramhagen, M Virtanen, MA Siimes and I Axelsson*
- 6:676 Azithromycin in the treatment of cholera in children  
*MK Bhattacharya, D Dutta, T Ramamurthy, D Sarkar and A Singharoy*
- 6:679 Thymic size in uninfected infants born to HIV-positive mothers and fed with pasteurized human milk  
*D Jeppesen, H Hasselbalch, AK Ersbøll, C Heilmann and NH Valerius*
- 6:684 Impact of inhaled corticosteroids on the risk of early *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* acquisition in cystic fibrosis  
*L Minicucci, G Severi, L Cresta, A Giannattasio, R Lorini and R Haupt*
- 6:688 Decreased bone mineral density in normal-growing patients with cystic fibrosis  
*E Gronowitz, M Garemo, A Lindblad, D Mellström and B Strandvik*
- 6:694 Kawasaki disease in parents and children  
*R Uehara, M Yashiro, Y Nakamura and H Yanagawa*
- 6:698 Final height and pubertal growth in Japanese patients with congenital hypothyroidism detected by neonatal screening  
*M Adachi, Y Asakura and K Tachibana*
- 6:704 Conscious or deep sedation: a questionnaire regarding the experience of parents, children and staff during small bowel biopsy  
*J Skoglösa, K Fälth-Magnusson and L Stenhammar*
- 7:790 Fatty acids in formulae for term infants: compliance of present recommendations with the actual human milk fatty acid composition of geographically different populations  
*EN Smit, IA Martini, RFJ Kemperman, A Schaafsma, FAJ Muskiet and ER Boersma*
- 7:797 Vitamin D supplementation to healthy children does not affect serum osteocalcin or markers of type I collagen turnover  
*AJ Schou, C Heuck and OD Wolthers*

- 7:802 Weekly oral vitamin K prophylaxis in Denmark  
*KN Hansen, M Minousis and F Ebbesen*
- 7:806 Disaccharidase activities in Belgian children: reference intervals and comparison with non-Belgian Caucasian children  
*B Blomme, E Gerlo, B Hauser and Y Vandenplas*
- 7:811 Psychosocial distress during pregnancy and the risk of infantile colic: a follow-up study  
*C Søndergaard, J Olsen, E Friis-Huschè, M Dirdal, N Thrane and H Toft Sørensen*
- 8:890 Morbidity in children born to women infected with human immunodeficiency virus in South Africa: does mode of feeding matter?  
*A Coutoudis, K Pillay, E Spooner, HM Coovadia, L Pembrey and M-L Newell*
- 8:896 Controlled trial of dexamethasone in neonatal chronic lung disease: an 8-year follow-up of cardiopulmonary function and growth  
*S Mieskonen, M Eronen, LP Malmberg, M Turpeinen, MA Kari and M Hallman*
- 8:905 Baby swimming increases the risk of recurrent respiratory tract infections and otitis media  
*W Nystad, F Nj, P Magnus and P Nafstad*
- 8:910 Early chemotherapy for non-tuberculous mycobacterial infections in patients with cystic fibrosis  
*U Forslöv, A Geborek, L Hjelte, B Petrini and N Heurlin*
- 8:916 Increased QT dispersion in epileptic children  
*F Akalin, A Tirtir and Y Yilmaz*
- 8:921 Energy expenditure in infants with congenital heart disease, including a meta-analysis  
*M van der Kuip, MB Hoos, PP Forget, KR Westerterp, RJB Gemke and K de Meer*
- 8:928 Nutritional status of mentally retarded children in northwest Spain: II. Biochemical indicators  
*J Sánchez-Lastres, J Eirís-Puñal, JL Otero-Cepeda, P Pavón-Belinchón and M Castro-Gago*
- 9:1003 Overnight central and peripheral temperature changes in normal infants  
*DM Tappin, RPK Ford, B Price, PM Macey and J Larkin*
- 9:1007 Circadian variations in sudden infant death syndrome: associations with maternal smoking, sleeping position and infections. The Nordic Epidemiological SIDS Study  
*AK Dalveit, LM Irgens, N Øyen, R Skjærven, T Markestad and G Wennergren*
- 9:1014 Birth season and environmental influences on patterns of thymic growth in rural Gambian infants  
*AC Collinson, SE Moore, TJ Cole and AM Prentice*
- 9:1021 Oesophageal pH monitoring in children: how is it perceived by the parents and does the technique change feeding and daily activity?  
*A Arana, B Hauser, B Hegar, L Kaufman and Y Vandenplas*
- 9:1026 Urinary 8-hydroxydeoxyguanosine excretion in children before and after therapy for eradication of *Helicobacter pylori* infection  
*T Shimizu, T Lee, H Shoji, T Kudo, Y Satoh and Y Yamashiro*
- 9:1029 Pubertal growth and development in cystic fibrosis: a retrospective review  
*N Aswani, CJ Taylor, J McGaw, M Pickering and AS Rigby*
- 9:1033 Improved final height in Turner's syndrome following growth-promoting treatment at a single centre  
*EJ Gault, WF Paterson, D Young and MDC Donaldson*
- 9:1039 Longitudinal growth and height velocity of Japanese children with Down's syndrome  
*J Kimura, K Tachibana, K Imaizumi, K Kurosawa and Y Kuroki*
- 9:1043 Influence of dietary intervention on growth in children with hypercholesterolaemia  
*M Sánchez-Bayle and L Soriano-Guillén*
- 9:1047 Chediak-Higashi syndrome: four cases from Northern Finland  
*M Miettinen, M Lanning, P Baumann and UM Saarinen-Pihkala*
- 9:1052 Glomerular filtration rate: measure creatinine and height rather than cystatin C!  
*S Martini, A Prévot, D Mosig, D Werner, G van Melle and J-P Guignard*
- 9:1058 Supraventricular tachycardia: an incidental diagnosis in infants and difficult to prove in children  
*P Vos, CFM Pulles-Heintzberger and T Delhaas*
- 10:1127 Body size and early growth in appropriate- and large-for-gestational-age infants  
*M Sim, Y Schutz, A Grezzani, M Clementi, R Gaudino and C Maffei*
- 10:1133 Clinical onset and diagnosis of eating disorders in premenarcheal girls is preceded by inadequate weight gain and growth retardation  
*I Swenne and B Thurfjell*
- 10:1138 Birth characteristics and different dimensions of intellectual performance in young males: a nationwide population-based study  
*EM Lundgren, S Cnattingius, B Jonsson and T Tuvemo*
- 10:1144 High body mass index, asthma and allergy in Swedish schoolchildren participating in the International Study of Asthma and Allergies in Childhood: Phase II  
*X-M Mai, L Nilsson, O Axelsson, L Bråbäck, A Sandin, N-IM Kjellman and B Björkstén*
- 10:1149 Onset of coeliac disease: a prospective longitudinal study  
*K Pittschieler, L Gentili and H Niederhofer*
- 10:1153 Efficacy of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication on platelet recovery in children with chronic idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura  
*T-H Jaing, C-P Yang, I-J Hung, C-H Chiu and K-W Chang*
- 10:1158 Decreased immune response to hepatitis B eight years after routine vaccination in Israel  
*Y Gold, R Somech, D Mandel, Y Peled and S Reif*
- 10:1163 Hand, foot and mouth disease in Singapore: a comparison of fatal and non-fatal cases  
*C-Y Chong, K-P Chan, VA Shah, WYM Ng, G Lau, TE-S Teo, S-H Lai and A-E Ling*
- 11:1255 The importance of diet on exposure to and effects of persistent organic pollutants on human health in the Arctic  
*JØ Odland, B Deutch, JC Hansen and IC Burkow*
- 11:1267 Association between serum oncofetal antigens CA 19-9 and CA 125 and clinical status in patients with cystic fibrosis  
*E Gronowitz, S Pitkänen, I Kjellmer, M Heikinheimo and B Strandvik*
- 11:1272  $\beta$ -Glucuronidase in the diagnosis of bacterial meningitis and response to treatment  
*NG Beratis, MI Eliopoulou and GA Syriogiannopoulos*
- 11:1277 Adhesion molecules, endogenous granulocyte colony-stimulating factor levels and replating capacity of progenitors in autoimmune neutropenia of childhood.  
*Ch Perdikiogianni, H Dimitriou, E Stiakaki, E-A Markaki and M Kalmanti*



- 11:1284 Serum thyroglobulin as a marker of thyroid neoplasms after childhood cancer  
*A Lando, K Holm, K Nysom, Å Krogh Rasmussen, M Hoier Madsen, U Feldt-Rasmussen and J Müller*
- 11:1291 Hand strength in juvenile chronic arthritis: a two-year follow-up  
*H Lindehammar*
- 11:1297 Laryngeal and diaphragmatic muscle activities after central nervous system lesions in cats  
*AA Hutchison and DF Speck*
- 12:1381 Trans fatty acids in human milk in Poland and their association with breastfeeding mothers' diets  
*H Mojska, P Socha, J Socha, E Soplinska, W Jaroszewska-Balicka and L Szponar*
- 12:1388 Seasonal and environmental effects on breast milk fatty acids in Burkina Faso and the need to improve the omega 3 PUFA content  
*N Thiombiano-Coulibaly, G Rocquelin, S Eymard-Duvernay, J Kiffer-Nunes, S Tapsoba and SA Traoré*
- 12:1394 Effects of passive smoking on common respiratory symptoms in young children  
*F Shiva, M Nasiri, B Sadeghi and M Padyab*
- 12:1398 Adherence to antiretroviral therapy and its determinants in children with human immunodeficiency virus infection: a multicentre, national study  
*V Giacomel, F Albano, F Starace, A de Franciscis, C Giaquinto, G Castelli Gattinarai, E Bruzzese, C Gabiano, L Galli, A Viganò, D Caselli and A Guarino*
- 12:1403 Natural course of preclinical type 1 diabetes in siblings of affected children  
*S Mrena, K Savola, P Kulmala, HK Åkerblom and M Knip*
- 12:1411 Relationship between vasoactive intestinal peptide and intrapulmonary vascular dilatation in children with various liver diseases  
*V Chongsrisawat, S Ampai, P Chotivitayatarakorn, T Sirisopikul and Y Poovorawan*
- 12:1415 Crohn's like ileo-colitis in patients affected by glycogen storage disease Ib: two years' follow-up of patients with wide spectrum of gastrointestinal signs  
*D Melis, G Parenti, R Della Casa, M Sibilio, R Berni Canani, G Terrin, S Cucchiara and G Andria*
- 12:1422 Simultaneous voiding cystourethrography and voiding urosonography reveals utility of sonographic diagnosis of vesicoureteral reflux in children  
*M Nakamura, T Shinozaki, N Taniguchi, H Koibuchi, M Momoi and K Itoh*
- 12:1427 Phentolamine administration increases blood S100B protein levels in pediatric open-heart surgery patients  
*D Gazzolo, P Masetti, M Kornacka, R Abella, P Bruschetini and F Michetti*
- 12:1433 Neurological assessment at five years of age in infants born preterm  
*A Fily, P Truffert, A Ego, MH Depoortere, C Haquin and V Pierrat*
- 12:1438 Effect of methotrexate and folinic acid on skeletal growth in mice  
*MP Iqbal, M Ahmed, M Umer, N Mehboobali and AA Qureshi*
- 12:1445 Anogenital human papillomavirus in non-abused preschool children  
*AK Myhre, A Dalen, K Berntzen and D Bratlid*
- 12:1453 Genital anatomy in non-abused preschool girls  
*AK Myhre, D Bratlid and K Berntzen*
- NEONATAL MEDICINE
- 1:62 Stress and lack of social support as risk factors for small-for-gestational-age birth  
*JE Pryor, JMD Thompson, E Robinson, PM Clark, DMO Becroft, NS Pattison, N Galvish, CJ Wild and EA Mitchell*
- 1:65 Nitric oxide treatment and acute pulmonary inflammatory response in very premature infants with intractable respiratory failure shortly after birth  
*O Aikio, T Saarela, ML Pokela and M Hallman*
- 1:70 Nasal continuous positive airway pressure versus nasal intermittent positive pressure ventilation for preterm neonates: a systematic review and meta-analysis  
*AG De Paoli, PG Davis and B Lemyre*
- 1:76 Role of plasma and urinary calcium and phosphorus measurements in early detection of phosphorus deficiency in very low birthweight infants  
*M Catache and CR Leone*
- 1:81 Effect of maternal antibiotic treatment on fetal periventricular white matter cell death in a rabbit intrauterine infection model  
*T Debillon, C Gras-Leguen, V Vérielle, J Caillon, J-C Roze and P Gressens*
- 4:463 Calprotectin levels in meconium  
*N Laforgia, ME Baldassarre, G Pontrelli, F Indrio, MA Altomare, G Di Bitonto and A Mautone*
- 5:569 Difference in plasma bilirubin concentration between monozygotic and dizygotic newborn twins  
*F Ebbesen and BB Mortensen*
- 5:574 In the eye of the beholder: how accurate is clinical estimation of jaundice in newborns?  
*A Riskin, A Kugelman, M Abend-Weinger, M Green, M Hemo and D Bader*
- 5:577 Dermal bilirubin kinetics during phototherapy in term neonates  
*H Özkan, H Ören, N Duman and M Duman*
- 5:582 Plasma nitrite/nitrate and endothelin-1 concentrations in neonatal sepsis  
*J Figueras-Aloy, L Gómez, JM Rodríguez-Miguélez, Y Jordán, MD Salvia, W Jiménez and X Carbonell-Estrany*
- 5:588 Effects of short-term dexamethasone treatment on collagen synthesis and degradation markers in preterm infants with developing lung disease  
*T Saarela, J Risteli and M Koivisto*
- 6:709 Development of a conceptual tool for the implementation of kangaroo mother care  
*A-M Bergh and RC Pattinson*
- 6:715 Treatment of extremely preterm infants: parents' attitudes  
*B Mølholm Hansen, B Hoff and G Greisen*
- 6:721 Coordination of suck-swallow and swallow respiration in preterm infants  
*C Lau, EO Smith and RJ Schanler*
- 6:728 Prediction of respiratory distress syndrome by the microbubble stability test on gastric aspirates in newborns of less than 32 weeks' gestation  
*H Verder, F Ebbesen, B Linaerholm, B Robertson, C Eschen, M Arroe, A Lange, C Grytler, K Bohlin and A Bertelsen*
- 7:817 Thymic size in preterm neonates: a sonographic study  
*DL Jeppesen, H Hasselbalch, SD Nielsen, TU Sørensen, AK Ersboll, NH Valerius and C Heilmann*

- 7:823 Early use of Nasal-BiPAP in two infants with Congenital Central Hypoventilation syndrome  
*C Migliori, A Cavazza, M Motta, R Bottino and G Chirico*
  - 7:827 Short- and long-term effects of neonatal glucocorticoid therapy: is hydrocortisone an alternative to dexamethasone?  
*M van der Heide-Jalving, PJGH Kamphuis, MJ van der Laan, JM Bakker, VM Wiegant, CJ Heijnen, S Veen and F van Bel*
  - 7:836 Hypercontractile heart failure caused by catecholamine therapy in premature neonates  
*I Germanakis, C Bender, R Hentschel, K Braun, S Dittrich and D Kececioglu*
  - 8:935 Attention and memory training in children with acquired brain injuries  
*I van't Hofst, K Andersson, T Sejersen, A Bartfai and L von Wendi*
  - 8:941 Recovery of metabolic acidosis in term infants with postasphyxial hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy  
*PS Shah, NV Raju, J Beyene and M Perlman*
  - 8:948 Treatment strategies for bronchopulmonary dysplasia with postnatal corticosteroids in Europe: the EURAIL survey  
*P Truffert, J-P Empana, G Bréart, OD Saugstad, R Goelz, HL Halliday and M Anceschi*
  - 9:1062 Diaphragm dimensions of the healthy term infant  
*VK Rehan and FD McCool*
  - 9:1068 Haemodynamic features during high-frequency oscillatory ventilation in preterms  
*G Cambonie, S Guillaumont, F Luc, C Vergnes, C Milesi and M Voisin*
  - 9:1073 Tolerance to early human milk feeding is not compromised by indomethacin in preterm infants with persistent ductus arteriosus  
*M Bellander, D Ley, S Polberger and L Hellström-Westas*
  - 9:1079 Postnatal adaptation of cerebral blood flow using near infrared spectroscopy in extremely preterm infants undergoing high- frequency oscillatory ventilation  
*M Noone, M Sellwood, JH Meek and JS Wyatt*
  - 9:1085 Neonatal hypotonia: don't forget the Prader-Willi syndrome  
*G Trifiro, C Livieri, L Bosio, L Gargantini, A Corrias, G Pozzan and A Crinò*
  - 10:1170 Randomized study of nasal continuous positive airway pressure in the preterm infant with respiratory distress syndrome  
*J Tooley and M Dyke*
  - 10:1175 Postnatal and postprandial changes in plasma concentrations of glicentin in term and preterm infants  
*R Tadokoro, T Shimizu, A. Hosaka, N Kaneko, Y Satoh and Y Yamashiro*
  - 10:1180 Microbiological factors associated with neonatal necrotizing enterocolitis: protective effect of early antibiotic treatment  
*TG Krediet, N van Lelyveld, DC Vijlbrief, HAA Brouwers, WLM Kramer, A Fleer and LJ Gerards*
  - 10:1183 Clinical and pathological characteristics of cystic lesions of extrahepatic bile duct in neonates  
*F Jiexiong, L Minju, T Hongfeng, G Weizhong and Y Shaoyong*
  - 11:1327 Total energy expenditure, body composition and weight gain in moderately preterm and full-term infants at term postconceptional age  
*E Olhager and E Forsum*
  - 11:1335 Preterm delivery and calculation of survival rate below 28 weeks of gestation  
*B Mølholm Hansen and G Greisen*
  - 12:1463 Cardiac troponin I, cardiac troponin T and creatine kinase MB concentrations in umbilical cord blood of healthy term neonates  
*D Trevisanuto, M Pitton, S Altinier, M Zaninotto, M Plebani and V Zanardo*
- PERINATAL MEDICINE
- 2:211 Knee-heel length measurements in preterm infants: evaluation of a simple electronically equipped instrument  
*E Engström, K Wållgren, A Hellström and A Niklasson*
  - 2:216 Perinatal bile acid metabolism: analysis of urinary unsaturated ketonic bile acids in preterm and full-term infants  
*K. Maeda, A Kimura, Y Yamato and T Matsuishi*
  - 2:221 Role of cytokines (interleukin-1 $\beta$ , 6, 8, tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and soluble receptor of interleukin-2) and C-reactive protein in the diagnosis of neonatal sepsis  
*C Santana Reyes, F Garcia-Munoz, D Reyes, G González, C Dominguez and E Domenech*
  - 3:314 Lung lavage using high-frequency jet ventilation in rabbits with meconium aspiration  
*D Sevecova, A Calkovska, A Drgova, M Javorka, M Petraskova and K Javorka*
  - 3:320 Skin-to-skin contact may reduce negative consequences of 'the stress of being born': a study on temperature in newborn infants, subjected to different ward routines in St. Petersburg  
*K Bystrova, A-M Widström, A-S Matthiesen, A-B Ransjö-Arvidsson, B Welles-Nyström, C Wassberg, I Vorontsov and K Uvnäs-Moberg*
  - 3:327 Transcutaneous bilirubinometry during and after phototherapy  
*KL Tan and Fang Dong*
  - 3:332 Implementation of a nation-wide automated auditory brainstem response hearing screening programme in neonatal intensive care units  
*HLM Van Straaten, ETM Hille, JH Kok and PH Verkerk*
  - 3:339 Effect of perinatal asphyxia on thyroid-stimulating hormone and thyroid hormone levels  
*DN Pereira and RS Procianny*
  - 3:346 In-hospital mortality of newborns infants born before 33 weeks of gestation depends on the initial level of neonatal care: the EPIPAGE study  
*J-P Empana, D Subtil and P Truffert*
- COMMUNITY PEDIATRICS
- 1:87 Children with nutritional rickets referred to hospitals in Copenhagen during a 10-year period  
*P Pedersen, KF Michaelsen and C Mølgaard*
  - 1:91 Influences on participation rate in a national Norwegian child development screening questionnaire study  
*H Janson*
  - 1:97 A nocturnal enuresis service for a deprived inner city  
*DM Tappin, L Clarke, LM Ross, M Bell and the Glasgow School Nurse Enuresis Team*
  - 1:103 Factors constraining adherence to referral advice for severely ill children managed by the Integrated Management of Childhood Illness approach in Imbabura Province, Ecuador  
*HD Kalter, R Salgado, LH Moulton, P Nieto, A Contreras, ML Egas and RE Black*

- 2:228 Hospitalization in Sweden of children born of immigrants  
*N Danielsson, A Ericsson, M Eriksson, B Küllén and R Zetterström*
- 2:233 Prevalence and dimensions of sexual orientation in Swiss adolescents: A cross-sectional survey of 16 to 20-year-old students  
*F Narring, M Stronski Huwiler and P-A Michaud*
- 2:240 Rehospitalization for respiratory syncytial virus infection in infants with extremely low gestational age or birthweight in Denmark  
*O Pedersen, AM Herskind, J Kamper, JP Nielsen and K Kristensen*
- 3:352 Relationship between prenatal infant feeding intention and initiation and duration of breastfeeding: a cohort study  
*SM Donath and LH Amir*
- 3:357 Monitoring breastfeeding rates in Italy: national surveys 1995 and 1999  
*M Giovannini, G Banderali, G Radaelli, V Carmine, E Riva and C Agostoni*
- 3:364 Gender differences in outcome after neonatal intensive care: speech and language skills are less influenced in boys than in girls at 6.5 years  
*M Jennische and G Sedin*
- 3:379 Strabismus in infants of opiate-dependent mothers  
*AC Gill, J Oei, NL Lewis, N Younan, I Kennedy and K Lui*
- 4:467 Concentrations of dioxins and other organochlorins (PCBs, DDTs, HCHs) in human milk from Seveso, Milan and a Lombardian rural area in Italy: a study performed 25 years after the heavy dioxin exposure in Seveso  
*J Weiss, O Pöpke, A Bigenert, E Greverz, S Jensen, C Agostoni, R. Besana, E Riva, M Giovannini and R Zetterström*
- 4:473 Copper in drinking water: not a strong risk factor for diarrhoea among young children. A population-based study from Sweden  
*R Pettersson, F Rasmussen and A Oskarsson*
- 4:481 Cost of hospitalization for respiratory syncytial virus chest infection and implications for passive immunization strategies in a developing nation  
*PW-K Chan and ME-A Abdel-Latif*
- 4:486 Extemporaneous (magistral) preparation of oral medicines for children in European hospitals  
*F Brion, AJ Numm and A Rietord*
- 4:491 Seasonality of growth and the relationship between weight and height gain in children under three years of age in rural Malawi  
*K Maleta, SM Virtanen, M Espo, T Kulmala and P Ashorn*
- 5:595 Behaviour at 2 years of age in very preterm infants (gestational age <32 weeks)  
*GMSJ Stoelhorst, SE Martens, M Rijken, PHT van Zwieten, AH Zwinderman, JM Wit and S Veen*
- 5:602 Secular trends in sports: participation and attitudes among adolescents in Sweden from 1974 to 1995  
*M Westerståhl, M Barnekow-Bergkvist, G Hedberg and E Jansson*
- 5:610 Hospital admissions for childhood asthma in Rogaland, Norway, from 1984 to 2000  
*DH Engelsvold and K Øymar*
- 6:734 Age at diagnosis of vesicoureteric reflux after urinary infections: historical changes  
*G Marra, C Oppizzo, V Barberis and MG Bianchetti*
- 6:737 Epidemiology of childhood type 1 diabetes in Crete, 1990–2001  
*D Mamoulakis, E Galanakis, S Bicoavarakis, E Paraskakis and S Shyrakis*
- 6:740 Aspects of activities and participation in daily life related to body structure and function in adolescents with obstetrical brachial plexus palsy: a descriptive follow-up study  
*C Strömbeck and E Fernell*
- 6:747 Nutritional status of mentally retarded children in north-west Spain: I. Anthropometric indicators  
*J Sánchez-Lastres, J Eirís-Puñal, JL Otero-Cepeda, P Pavón-Belinchón and M Castro-Gago*
- 7:839 Characteristics of young foster children in the urban slums of Bangladesh  
*NR Sarkar, AB Biswas, UHF Khatun and AK Datta*
- 7:843 Factors affecting length of hospitalization of infants and children for recurrent gastroenteritis in Western Australia  
*AH Lee, K Wang, M Gracey and KKW Yau*
- 7:848 Increasing prevalence of overweight in young schoolchildren in Umeå, Sweden, from 1986 to 2001  
*S Petersen, C Brulin and E Bergström*
- 7:854 Seven-year review of paediatric bacteraemias diagnosed in a Spanish university hospital  
*A Pérez López, M Giménez, C Rodrigo, A Alonso, C Prat and V Ausina*
- 8:952 Correlates of breastfeeding duration in an urban cohort from Argentina  
*S Berra, J Sabulsky, L Rajmil, R Passamonte, J Pronsato and M Butinof*
- 8:958 Automotive child restraint systems in Northeastern Italy  
*F Valent and F Barbone*
- 8:965 Paediatric utilization of a general emergency department in a developing country  
*AY Goh, TL Chan and ME Abdel-Latif*
- 9:1090 Identifying children at risk for language impairment: screening of communication at 18 months  
*B Bruce, R Kornfält, K Radeborg, K Hansson and U Nettelbladt*
- 9:1096 Quality of life, anxiety and concerns among statin-treated children with familial hypercholesterolaemia and their parents  
*S de Jongh, MC Kerckhoffs, MA Grootenhuys, HD Bakker, HSA Heymans and BF Last*
- 9:1102 Pregnancy and childbirth-related factors associated with recurrent antibiotic use in infants  
*KA Louhi-Pirkanniemi, PT Rauava, M Aromaa, AT Ojanlatva, J Mertsola, H. Helenius and ML Sillanpää*
- 10:1190 Measuring self-reported, health-related, quality of life in adolescents with type 1 diabetes using both generic and disease-specific instruments  
*M Graue, T Wentzel-Larsen, BR Hanestad, B Båtsvik and O Sovik*
- 10:1197 Safety of road crossing of children with cerebral palsy  
*AF te Velde, GJP Savelsbergh, JA Barela and J van der Kamp*
- 11:1308 Why primiparous mothers do not breastfeed in the United States: a national survey  
*JS Taylor, PM Risica and HJ Cabral*
- 11:1314 Respiratory syncytial virus infection—risk factors for hospital admission: a case-control study  
*HE Nielsen, V Siersma, S Andersen, B Gahrn-Hansen, CH Mordhorst, B Nørgaard-Pedersen, B Roder, TL Sørensen, R Temme and BF Vestergaard*



- 11:1322 Consultations with adolescents: the gap between their expectations and their experiences  
*C Rutishauser, A Esslinger, L Bond and FH Sennhauser*
- 12:1468 Evaluation of screening procedures for congenital cataracts  
*G Magnusson, P Jakobsson, U Kugelberg, A Lundvall, E Maly, K Törnqvist, M Abrahamsson, B Andréasson, MP Borres, U Broberger, L Hellström-Westas, R Kornfält, N Nelson, J Sjöstrand and K Thiringer*
- 12:1474 Do adult patients with phenylketonuria improve their quality of life after introduction/resumption of a phenylalanine-restricted diet?  
*R Gassió, J Campistol, MA Vilaseca, N Lambruschini, FJ Cambra and E Fusté*
- 12:1479 Down syndrome and breast feeding  
*A Piscane, E Toscano, I Pirri, P Continisio, G Andria, B Zoli, P Strisciuglio, D Concolino, M Piccione and S Vicari*
- 12:1482 Body mass index for Saudi children with Down's syndrome  
*M Al Husain*
- 12:1486 Lack of appropriate formulations of medicines for children in the community  
*E Schirm, H Tobl, TW de Vries, I Choonara and LTW De Jong-van den Berg*
- 12:1490 MEDICAL HISTORY  
Acta Paediatrica 50 years ago
- 1:111 SHORT COMMUNICATIONS  
Frequency of and risk factors for necrotizing enterocolitis in infants born before 33 weeks of gestation  
*M Hallström, A-M Koivisto, M Janas and O Tammela*
- 1:114 Higher drive for thinness in adolescent males with insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus compared with healthy controls  
*M Svensson, I Engström and J Åman*
- 2:243 Procalcitonin and interleukin-6 in the diagnosis of early-onset sepsis of the neonate  
*B Resch, W Gusenleimer and WD Müller*
- 3:386 Analysis of the mitochondrial genome in sudden infant death syndrome  
*A-M Divine, P Råsten-Almqvist, J Rajs, U Gyllensten and M Allen*
- 8:970 Does *Helicobacter pylori* infection relate to iron deficiency anaemia in prepubescent children aged under 12 years of age?  
*JW Choi*
- 10:1205 Reduction in multiresistant nosocomial infections in neonates following substitution of ceftazidime with piperacillin/tazobactam in empiric antibiotic therapy  
*O Flidel-Rimon, S Friedman, S Gradstein, R Bardenstein and ES Shinwell*
- 10:1208 Presence of platelet antibodies in idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura may discriminate acute from chronic disease  
*HE Nielsen, EA Andersen, N Carlsen, M Nir and E Taaning*
- 10:1211 Comparison of induction and recovery characteristics of intravenous midazolam and thiopentone in paediatric halothane general anaesthesia  
*PJ Mathew, M Ravishankar, A Badhe, B Hemavathy and JL Mathew*
- 12:1491 Unilateral submandibular suppurative sialadenitis in a premature infant  
*TR de Haan, E Grooters, JHM Frijns and FJ Walther*
- 2:246 WORKING GROUP REPORTS  
Management of vertically HIV-infected children in Europe  
*C Thorne, L Gray and M-L Newell*
- 11:1343 Mother-to-child transmission of HIV: developing integration of healthcare programmes with clinical, social and basic research studies  
*E Menu, G Scarlatti, F Barré-Sinoussi, G Gray, B Bollinger, JPA Ioannidis, P Mioti and C Osborne*
- 5:617 HISTORICAL REVIEW  
Foetal development and breastfeeding in the early texts of Islamic tradition  
*T Koçtürk*
- 1:118 CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS  
Benefits and risks of calcium resonium therapy in hyperkalaemic preterm infants  
*T Grammatikopoulos, A Greenough, C Pallidis and M Davenport*
- 1:120 Conversion reaction presenting as a polyradiculonevritis  
*D Rigante, MG Torrioli, P Ferrara, PS Buonomo, S Pulitanò and A Stabile*
- 1:122 Retroperitoneal abscess and omphalitis in young infants  
*CF Feo, A Dessanti, B Franco, A Ganau and M Iannuccelli*
- 1:125 Group A streptococcal osteomyelitis: severe presentation and course  
*D Turner and M Einhorn*
- 2:251 Urinary effects of morphine in preterm infants  
*B-OS Bengtsson, SL Wootton-Gorges, FR Poulain and MP Sherman*
- 2:254 Cerebral venous thrombosis and *Escherichia coli* infection in neonates  
*H Farstad, P Gaustad, P Kristiansen, G Perminov and TG Abrahamsen*
- 2:258 Spontaneous intestinal perforation and candida peritonitis presenting as extensive necrotizing enterocolitis  
*NJ Robertson, J Kuna, PM Cox and K Lakhoo*
- 2:261 Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease: a rare but important cause of lymphadenopathy  
*JH Payne, M Evans and MP Gerrard*
- 3:389 Congenital rickets due to maternal vitamin D deficiency in a sunny island of Greece  
*M Anatoliotaki, A Tsilimigaki, Th Tsekoura, A Shinaki, S Stefanaki, and P Nikolaidou*
- 3:392 Congenital tuberculous lymphadenitis in a preterm infant in Greece  
*Z Hatizistamatiou, U Ikonomidou, E Papatoma, C Kostalos, E Prifti and J Kaleyias*
- 3:395 Intra-rachidian disorders: Two unusual cases of recurrent abdominal pain in children  
*L Rebouissoux, R del Villar, M Brun, M Fayon and T Lamireau*
- 3:398 Acute inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy associated with perforin-deficient familial hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis  
*E Del Giudice, G Savoldi, LD Notarangelo, L Di Benedetto, F Manganello, E Bruzzese, A Romano and L Santoro*
- 4:498 Neonatal ovarian cysts  
*MF Vogtländer, EGJ Rijntjes-Jacobs, ThL van den Hoonard and FGA Versteegh*
- 4:501 Carnitine-acylcarnitine translocase deficiency: case report and review of the literature  
*ME Rubio-Gozalbo, P Vos, PPh Forget, SB Van Der Meer, RJA Wanders, HR Waterham and JA Bakker*

- 4:504 Intravenous immunoglobulin therapy for acute cerebellar ataxia  
*T Go*
- 4:506 Paraneoplastic limbic encephalitis masquerading as chronic behavioral disturbance in an adolescent girl  
*ACW Lee, Y Ou, WK Lee and YC Wong*
- 4:510 Splenic abscess caused by group A  $\beta$ -haemolytic streptococcus  
*K-W Chang, C-H Chiu, T-H Jaing and H-F Wong*
- 5:621 New mutations in the lipoprotein lipase gene in a young boy with chylomicronaemia syndrome and in his family  
*F Brites, F Henriksen, K Fernández, K Brusgaard, G Castro and R Wikinski*
- 5:625 Reversibility of cirrhotic regenerative liver nodules upon NTBC treatment in a child with tyrosinemia type I  
*J Crone, D Möslinger, OA Bodamer, W Schima, WD Huber, E Holme and S Stöckler Ipsiroglu*
- 5:628 Idiopathic gastric rupture in a 3-month-old girl  
*T Shimizu, T Horiuchi, S Hirooka, T Yonekura and H Tamai*
- 5:631 Lemierre syndrome in a previously healthy young girl  
*C Figueras Nadal, A Creus, S Beatobe, F Moraga, M Pujol and E Vazquez*
- 6:754 Lung volume reduction surgery in bronchopulmonary dysplasia  
*J Siaplaouras, M Heckmann, I Reiss, T Schaible, KL Waag and L Gortner*
- 6:756 A very rare cause of intestinal atresia: intrauterine intussusception due to Meckel's diverticulum  
*N Kilic, I Kiristioğlu, A Kirkpınar and H Doğruyol*
- 6:758 Paraurethral cysts in female neonates. Case reports  
*K Fathi and A Pinter*
- 7:857 Pulmonary vein stenosis mimicking chronic lung disease  
*S Chakrabarti, S Tsao, JJ Vettukattil and JP Gnanapragasam*
- 7:859 Epstein-Barr virus-associated haemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis in Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome  
*S Pasic, D Micic and M Kuzmanovic*
- 7:861 A concurrent occurrence of cutis laxa, Dandy-Walker syndrome and immunodeficiency in a girl  
*J Litzman, H Bučková, J Ventruba, A. Holčíková, P Mikýška and J Lokaj*
- 7:865 Partial trisomy 22 resulting from rearrangements between chromosomes 11/22 and 16/22: a report of two cases  
*N Werding, H Holland, D Hueckel, UG Froster, HJ Häusler and W Kiess*
- 7:869 Hallermann-Streiff syndrome associated with small cerebellum, endocrinopathy and increased chromosomal breakage  
*J-W Hou*
- 8:973 Successful thrombolysis by prolonged low-dose alteplase in catheter-directed infusion  
*E Ruud, H Holmström, I Aagenæs, G Hafsahl, M Handeland, A Kyte and F Brosstad*
- 8:977 Improved growth with growth hormone therapy in a child with glycogen storage disease Ib  
*RA Noio, V Vijayaraghavan, A Timoshin and D Sansobrinio*
- 8:979 Bone and joint infection after traumatic implantation of *Scedosporium prolificans* treated with voriconazole and surgery  
*M Studahl, T Backteman, F Silthammar, E Chryssanthou and B Petri*
- 8:982 Ganciclovir treatment in Ménétrier's disease  
*V Hoffer, Y Finkelstein, J Balter, M Feinmesser and BZ Garty*
- 9:1109 Pinpoint skin lesions in a familial hypercholesterolaemia homozygote  
*HJ Milonis, GA Miliadous, M Cariolou and MS Elisaf*
- 10:1214 Methemoglobinemia induced by refrigerated vegetable puree in conjunction with supraventricular tachycardia  
*T Bryk, E Zalzstein and M Lifschitz*
- 10:1216 Life-threatening haemorrhage as a complication of a congenital haemangioma  
*N Agesta, F Boralevi, J Sarlangue, P Vergnes, N Grenier and C Léauté-Labrèze*
- 10:1218 Epilepsy evaluation by electroencephalography and magnetoencephalography in Lafora-body disease: a case report  
*A Verrotti, B Salusti, D Trotta, L Madonna, F Chiarelli and V Pizzella*
- 10:1223 Goldenhar syndrome and neuroblastoma: a chance association?  
*C Michel-Adde, A Laquerrière, D Eurin, V Drouin-Garraud and S Marret*
- 11:1339 Syncope in a child owing to intramural course of the left coronary artery  
*I Daehnert, C Rotzsch, S Krause, A Dorszewski and M Kostelka*
- CORRESPONDENCE
- 1:128 Union of Mediterranean Neonatal Societies  
*M Yurdakök and A Atici*
- 1:128 Technetium-99m dimercaptosuccinic acid scintigraphy and pyelonephritic scarring in newborn children  
*L Silvestro, F Savino, MC Russo and MC Zambelli*
- 2:265 Insights into a novel treatment for molluscum  
*DS Lim and CA Egan*
- 2:266 Central airways stenosis in school-aged children: differential diagnosis from asthma?  
*PLP Brand*
- 2:267 Central airways stenosis in school-aged children: differential diagnosis from asthma? Reply  
*O Linna, K Hyrynkangas, P Lanning and P Nieminen*
- 4:512 Systemic lupus erythematosus initially presenting as idiopathic juvenile arthritis with positive antinuclear antibodies  
*C Vuilleumier, MJ Sauvain, C Aebi, T Saurenmann and MG Bianchetti*
- 4:513 Acute rheumatic fever and Henoch-Schönlein purpura  
*WLM Robson and AKC Leung*
- 5:634 Fecal flora measurements of breastfed infants using an integrated transport and culturing system  
*S Fanaro, V Vigli, R Chierici and G Boehm*
- 5:636 Severe liver haemorrhage in extremely low birthweight infants  
*P Clarke and M Shearer*
- 5:637 Reply to Clarke P and Shearer M—Severe liver haemorrhage in extremely low birthweight infants  
*W Punberger*
- 5:637 Does nimesulide induce haemolysis in glucose-6-phosphate hydrogenase deficiency?  
*A Srivatsa, B Bharti and SC Singh*
- 5:639 Trisomy 5 in acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL)  
*M Alkhalaf*

- 5:640 Contralateral hernias or hydroceles in men with unilateral diseases  
*JH Ku, HC Ahn, M-J Kim, NK Lee and YM Park*
- 6:760 Maternal weight and leptin in breast milk and in breastfed infants  
*EE Önal and C Tırkyılmaz*
- 6:760 Reply to letter by Önal et al.  
*F Savino, M Costamagna, R Oggero and L Silvestro*
- 7:872 Summary of confirmed cases of atypical pneumonia (SARS) in Hong Kong: Daily update  
*J Karlberg*
- 7:873 Predictors of outcome. Comment on the article by Eriksson et al.  
*JF Samsom and L de Groot*
- 7:873 Reply  
*M Eriksson and J Schollin*
- 7:874 No evidence for complete catch-up in final height in psychosocial short stature  
*M Hermanussen and TJ Cole*
- 7:874 Intra-pelvic sacrococcygeal teratoma  
*Z Vukic*
- 9:1111 Growth failure and diabetes in cystic fibrosis: have you considered Turner syndrome?  
*K Steppberger, V Schuster and W Kiess*
- 9:1111 Severe venous thrombosis in an infant heterozygous for the G20210A mutation in the prothrombin gene  
*E Martínez-Tallo, N Alonso, F Campo-Sampedro, E Agulla, R Hernandez-Rastrollo and E Galán*
- 10:1226 Issues in interpreting lipoprotein (a) value as a risk indicator for early cardiovascular disease  
*O Arisaka, M Kojima and M Numata*
- 10:1228 Imaging of children with culture-negative acute pyelonephritis  
*V Tasic, P Korneti and N Ristoska-Bojkovska*
- 10:1229 Corticosteroid in the treatment of thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura  
*S Özsoylu*
- 10:1229 Reply to Özsoylu  
*K Kentouche, U Budde, M Furlan, V Scharfe, R Schneppenheim and F Zintl*
- 10:1230 A new type of Ehlers-Danlos syndrome associated with tortuous systemic arteries?  
*P Franceschini, A Guala, D Licata, GG Di Cara and D Franceschini*
- 10:1230 A new type of Ehlers-Danlos syndrome associated with tortuous systemic arteries in large kindred from Qatar, response to Franceschini K et al.  
*AA Wahab*
- 11:1349 Do sensational media reports about severe acute respiratory syndrome affect the mindset of healthcare workers?  
*J Karlberg and WYY Lai*
- 11:1351 VACTEL association at autopsy of a foetus  
*E Ozel, HE Pestereli and FS Karaveli*
- 11:1352 Fetal bradycardia at 28 weeks of gestation associated with cardiac glycogen phosphorylase b kinase deficiency  
*C Bühler, FKH van Landeghem, U Felderhoff-Mueser, C Stadelmann and M Obladen*
- 11:1353 Recombinant human erythropoietin might induce strawberry haemangiomas in very-low-birthweight preterm infants  
*M Zaffanello, M Franchini and S Rugolotto*
- 11:1354 The predominance of  $\omega$ -6 polyunsaturated fatty acids in cystic fibrosis despite low arachidonic acid levels  
*J Walkowiak, M Wilczynski, I Boleślawska, M Krawczynski, M Korzon and J Przysławski*
- 11:1356 Association between polymorphism of interleukin-1 $\beta$ -511 promoter and susceptibility to febrile convulsions in Taiwanese children  
*I-C Chou, C-H Tsai, Y-Y Hsieh, C-T Peng and F-J Tsai*
- 11:1357 Two cases of Salla disease in Danish children  
*P Sønderby Christensen, P-H Kaad and JR Østergaard*
- 12:1494 Infection-induced wheezing during the first year of life does not mean asthma: a 50-year old observation  
*M Korppi and A Kotaniemi-Syrjänen*